

## CHAPTER

## 22

## VOCABULARY AND GUIDED READING ACTIVITY

## Section 4: The Counterculture

## Voices of Protest

**Understanding Vocabulary**

Fill in the blanks with vocabulary words from the section.

- counterculture
- generation gap
- hippie
- commune
- cultural diffusion
- entrepreneur

1. Member of the counterculture:

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Community with shared resources:

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Differences in attitudes among people of different ages:

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Mainstream adoption of some aspects of the counterculture:

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Small-business owner:

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Culture with values that were different from those of the established culture:

\_\_\_\_\_

**UNDERSTANDING CONCEPTS**

① As you read Section 4, fill in the blanks in the following section outline.

**I. Profile of a Generation**

A. Although counterculture groups had different goals, most rejected \_\_\_\_\_ values and the attitudes or beliefs of the \_\_\_\_\_.

B. As members of the counterculture rejected materialism, they adopted \_\_\_\_\_ instead and followed the practices of charismatic leaders.

**II. Living Arrangements**

A. Thousands of young people flocked to the cities, where they organized into groups in certain districts and shared living quarters without regard to \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_ status.

B. Some counterculture groups left cities, moved to \_\_\_\_\_ areas, and established shared-property \_\_\_\_\_.

**III. Counterculture and the Mainstream**

A. Aspects of the counterculture were adopted into mainstream society as counterculture members turned to more \_\_\_\_\_ lifestyles.

B. The counterculture's interest in diet and food production led to a rapid growth of \_\_\_\_\_ stores and \_\_\_\_\_ restaurants.

C. Counterculture fashion choices spawned new trends of ethnic \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ hairstyles.

D. The music of the counterculture, known as \_\_\_\_\_, incorporated African American and popular white music.

E. During the 1960s, \_\_\_\_\_ artists poked fun at established cultural art.

**IV. The Counterculture Appraised**

A. Counterculture youth forced the country to question the \_\_\_\_\_ values of individuals and society.

B. The \_\_\_\_\_ among counterculture groups undermined efforts for social change.

② Write a short answer to the question below on a separate sheet of paper. What event of the 1960s drew different elements of the counterculture together?