

## CHAPTER

## 11

## VOCABULARY AND GUIDED READING ACTIVITY

## Section 1: Postwar Turmoil

Getting on With  
BusinessUnderstanding  
Vocabulary

In the blank at the left of each term, write the letter of the statement that best defines or describes the item.

- \_\_\_ 1. prohibition  
\_\_\_ 2. radical  
\_\_\_ 3. anarchism
- a. radical political theory that does not recognize authority of any government  
b. a ban on buying, selling, or consuming alcohol  
c. a person advocating political and social revolution

## UNDERSTANDING CONCEPTS

① As you read Section 1, fill in the blanks in the following section outline.

## I. Sacco and Vanzetti

- A. Sacco and Vanzetti were two \_\_\_\_\_ immigrants arrested on scanty evidence for murder.  
B. The judge in the case renounced them for their \_\_\_\_\_ belief in anarchism and refused their motions for a new trial.  
C. Though people around the world protested on their behalf, they were finally \_\_\_\_\_.

## II. The Red Scare

- A. After the \_\_\_\_\_ Revolution in 1917, many Americans were afraid that a government takeover could happen in the United States.  
B. Attorney General A. Mitchell \_\_\_\_\_ staged raids on such groups as the Union of \_\_\_\_\_ Workers.  
C. Some Americans, including newspaper editor \_\_\_\_\_, thought Palmer's raids were wrong, but most people applauded Palmer's actions.  
D. \_\_\_\_\_ strikes brought the threat of revolution closer to home, with even President Coolidge denouncing them.

## III. The Great Migration

- A. Between 1916 and 1920, half a million \_\_\_\_\_ left the South for new jobs in the North, where they earned twice as much pay.  
B. Many Northern whites reacted violently to this migration, with \_\_\_\_\_ riots erupting in 26 Northern cities.  
C. In reaction, new groups such as Marcus Garvey's \_\_\_\_\_ movement advocated African American pride and power.

## IV. Progressivism Endures

- A. The \_\_\_\_\_ impulse endured, with Prohibition passing in 1918.  
B. Women were granted \_\_\_\_\_ in 1920.  
C. Progressivism declined partly because of a \_\_\_\_\_ Supreme Court.

② In the blank, write the word or words that best complete the sentence.

1. Prominent Americans such as future Supreme Court Justice \_\_\_\_\_ denounced the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti.  
2. President \_\_\_\_\_ wired labor leader Samuel Gompers that "There is no right to strike against the public safety by anybody, anywhere, anytime."